

The Amarna Letters

Amarna Letters from Palestine, Syria, the Philistines and Phoenicia
Selections from the Tell-el-Amarna Letters
The Amarna Letters
The Tell-el-Amarna-letters
The El-Amarna Correspondence (2 vol. set)
Amarna Studies
The Amarna Scholarly Tablets
Handbuch Der Orientalistik
The Amarna Letters
The Amarna Letters
Selections from the Tell El-Amarna Letters
Armana Letters. Essays on Ancient Egypt
Amarna Letters
Selections from the Tell El-Amarna Letters
Syria and Egypt
Selections from the Tell-El-Amarna Letters
The Chronology of the Amarna Letters
Selections from the Tell El-Amarna Letters (Classic Reprint)
Amarna Personal Names
Canaanite in the Amarna tablets. 2. Morphosyntactic analysis of the verbal system
Cambridge University Press
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Jacob Lauinger Scriptural Research Institute Handcock Peache Percy Stuart Peache Handcock William Matthew Flinders Petrie
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the acknowledged master of these texts is william moran who produced a complete re edition of the tablets in french in 1987 the amarna letters is a revised version of this done into english open it and hear these voices from a vanished empire speak after

three and a half millennia times literary supplement

the el amarna correspondence offers a completely new edition of the amarna letters based on personal inspection and reading of all the extant tablets this edition includes new transcriptions and a translation along with an extensive introduction and glossary of the amarna letters

in this volume are collected all of the writings moran devoted to the amarna letters over more than four decades including his doctoral dissertation which has been one of the most widely cited unpublished works in ancient near eastern studies a citation index makes professor moran s comments on individual texts readily accessible

the armana archives include not only letters but also texts relating to the education of scribes in egypt syllabaries lexical lists literary texts and other educational exercises although the recent translation of the letters by william moran the amarna letters johns hopkins 1992 has brought our understanding of this important corpus up to date the other texts have not been included in his volume they have been waiting for renewed study in the context of literary and scholarly peripheral and core akkadian texts the original publications are obsolete and many of the texts are poorly copied this book provides new editions of all the amarna tablets not included in moran s volume i e ea 340 361 368 372 377 379 381 some of these are fragments whose genre is a matter of debate suggestions for their attribution will be offered this new edition includes transliterations translations a brief commentary cuneiform copies and photographs the introduction provides an overview of the corpus and is intended to serve as an impetus for further research into some of the more difficult issues yet to be examined

during egypt s eighteenth dynasty ca 1550 1292 bce the new kingdom pharaohs campaigned repeatedly in syria and the levant establishing political control over much of the region as a result of these conquests the rulers of levantine city states sent letters written in akkadian in the cuneiform script on clay tablets to the egyptian pharaohs so too did the kings of the other great geopolitical powers of the time assyria babylonia hattı and mittani maintain an active diplomatic correspondence with egypt s pharaohs beginning in the nineteenth century ce local farmers and later archaeologists working at akhetaten modern tell el amarna the one time egyptian capital discovered remnants of this correspondence mostly dating to the reigns of amenhotep iii ca 1388 1350 bce and his son and successor akhenaten ca 1350 1333 bce with some dating to tutankhamun ca 1333 1323 this is a

period of increasing friction as the great powers sought to extend their borders the amarna letters thus illuminate a pivotal point in egypt's foreign relations during the late bronze age even though they provide us with a narrow window of only about thirty years time 1358-1325 bce they are an important witness to the general nature of egypt's diplomatic relations during the eighteenth and nineteenth dynasties this new digitally borne edition of the amarna letters offers the first complete collection of the letters with responsible transliterations that have been checked against available photographs and hand copies clear and consistent translations and an up to date and extensive bibliography as such it is and will remain an essential resource

the amarna letters are a collection of clay tablets found in the ruins of el amarna egypt in the 1880s the city of el amarna was built by the pharaoh akhenaten during his religious reforms in the 1340s bc but was then abandoned after he died and egypt reverted to worshipping the old gods these letters provide a unique glimpse into a period of egyptian history that the egyptians themselves attempted to erase after akhenaten's heir tutankhamen died his successor ay was only able to hold the throne for a few years before horemheb seized it and attempted to reunite the egyptians by erasing all records of akhenaten's reforms which included erasing akhenaten's name from almost every record in egypt by this period el amarna appears to have already been mostly abandoned and therefore egyptologists were able to reconstruct the strange story of akhenaten's reign in the middle of the new kingdom era the amarna letters were recovered from the royal archives in el amarna where they appear to have been archived after having been translated for the royal court the letters are inscribed on clay tablets in cuneiform the dominant form of writing in mesopotamia canaan and the neighboring cultures in anatolia and cyprus at the time the shape of the cuneiform logograms used is akkadian the parent form of the later neo-babylonian neo-assyrian and ugaritic forms of cuneiform however the language used in the letters is not pure akkadian the letters are between various members of the egyptian royal court and many different cities and nations across the middle east including babylon assyria mitanni and cyprus and therefore the language within the letters is not consistent within the letters from canaanite cities all of which were subject to egypt at the time several transliterated names are also used which appears to be a direct precursor to the later development of ugaritic cuneiform by 1200 bc which was an abjad similar to the canaanite script that was developed by 1000 bc however used cuneiform logograms instead of alphabet like letters the surviving letters were mostly about trade and diplomacy however do include a great deal of information about what was happening in the middle east at the time in particular they demonstrate how limited egypt's actual control of its canaanite holdings was where the governors of cities were constantly requesting military help to defend themselves against each other the marauding habirus and the hittite backed amorites in northern canaan the amarna letters were written during the mid 1330s bc

during the reigns of the pharaohs amenhotep iii and akhenaten although it is not always clear when in their respective reigns the letters were written or even which pharaoh was on the throne at the time

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excerpt from selections from the tell el amarna letters assuming the identification of the names then the habiru or hebrews mentioned in these letters must refer to tribes which had either stayed behind at the time of the israelite immigration into egypt or else had made their way from egypt some two hundred years or so before about the publisher forgotten books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books find more at forgottenbooks com this book is a reproduction of an important historical work forgotten books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy in rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition we do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works

the amarna letters are foundational documents for the study of late bronze age history and language in the ancient near east one of the most significant aspects of these letters has been the discovery of canaanite influence in the akkadian language of these letters this discovery has provided a wealth of linguistic knowledge concerning that period and its influence on subsequent ages though much has been written about the amarna letters until now there has been no comprehensive study of the personal names found in the cuneiform texts from el amarna dr hess fills the void with this comprehensive reference tool the main part of the book catalogs the amarna personal names providing necessary information for each name including attested spellings occurrences identification textual notes and analysis the author then offers a grammatical analysis of the names and glossaries of the seven languages attested in personal names in the letters glossaries of divine name and geographical name elements and an extensive bibliography complete the study this volume is essential for research libraries and for scholars and students working with the amarna letters or akkadian and northwest semitic languages

this four volume reference work deals with the language of the amarna letters written by scribes who had adopted a peculiar dialect mixture of accadian and west semitic syntax in addition to the texts from canaan a few from alashia are included along with the texts from kamed el loz and taanach each of the first three volumes is written as a separate monograph together they treat the problems of morphology and syntax the first volume covers writing pronouns and nouns substantives adjectives and numerals the second volume treats the verbal system and the third volume discusses particles and adverbs with a chapter on word order the fourth volume includes the bibliography and index to the set since these texts are the earliest witness to west semitic syntax they are an invaluable source for the historical study of the north west semitic family including biblical hebrew

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Introduction

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