

BOROTRA DE WIMBLEDON VICHY

SPORT AND PHYSICAL CULTURE IN OCCUPIED FRANCE FRENCH RUGBY FOOTBALL THE CHANGING FACE OF RUGBY MAXIME WEYGAND LE SPORT ET LES FRANÇAIS PENDANT L'OCCUPATION 1940-1944 ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF TENNIS PAUME ET TENNIS EN FRANCE (XVe-XXe siècle) RUGBY LEAGUE, RUGBY OF THE FUTURE LE SPECTACLE DU MONDE/RÉALITÉ S DE SENECTUTE LES CHANTIERS DE LA JEUNESSE ET LA REVITALISATION PHYSIQUE ET MORALE DE LA JEUNESSE FRANÇAISE, 1940-1944 THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS LES POLITIQUES SPORTIVES EN FRANCE A FINALES DE ENERO VIGNAUD PAMPHLETS GUIDARGUS DU LIVRE POLITIQUE PENDANT L'OCCUPATION LE POINT ROBERT ABDESSELAM, UNE VIE CRIBLÉE DE BALLES ENGLAND'S LAST WAR AGAINST FRANCE LA PRESSE ET LE SPORT SOUS L'OCCUPATION KEITH RATHBONE PHILIP DINE GREG RYAN BARNETT SINGER THIERRY TERRET ROBERT LAKE PATRICK CLASTRES FRANK PERRIN FREDERIC HARRISON CHRISTOPHE PECOUT JEAN-PAUL CALLÉ DE JAVIER PADILLA CHARLES-ANTOINE CARDOT ERIC BELOUET COLIN SMITH JACQUES SERAY

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SPORT AND PHYSICAL CULTURE IN OCCUPIED FRANCE EXAMINES THE VICHY STATE'S ATTEMPTS TO PROMOTE PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORTS IN ORDER TO REJUVENATE FRENCH MEN AND WOMEN DURING THE OCCUPATION THROUGH THIS CULTURAL LENS IT ILLUMINATES THE CENTRAL PARADOX OF STATE POWER DURING THE VICHY REGIME THE STATE ORGANISED A CENTRALISED PHYSICAL CULTURAL PROGRAMME MEANT TO CONTROL AND DISCIPLINE FRENCH MEN AND WOMEN HOWEVER THESE ACTIVITIES INSTEAD EMPOWERED INDIVIDUALS AND SPORTING ASSOCIATIONS TO CREATE SPACES FOR INDIVIDUAL EXPRESSION PROTECT ENTRENCHED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES PRESERVE REPUBLICAN INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANISE SITES FOR MUTUAL AID AND ASSISTANCE BASED ON EXTENSIVE ARCHIVAL RESEARCH THIS INNOVATIVE MULTI-CITY ANALYSIS DEMONSTRATES HOW FRENCH SPORTING FEDERATIONS ASSOCIATIONS AND ATHLETES APPROPRIATED VICHY'S PHYSICAL EDUCATION DIRECTIVES TO RESHAPE THE IDEOLOGY OF THE STATE AND SERVE THEIR OWN LOCAL AGENDAS

AS FRANCE'S OLDEST TEAM SPORT RUGBY FOOTBALL HAS THROUGHOUT ITS 125 YEAR HISTORY REFLECTED MAJOR CHANGES IN FRENCH SOCIETY THIS BOOK ANALYZES FOR THE FIRST TIME THE COMPLEX VARIETY OF MOTIVES THAT HAVE LED THE FRENCH TO ADOPT AND REMAKE THIS RATHER UNLIKELY BRITISH SPORT IN THEIR OWN IMAGE A MAJOR SITE FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF MASCULINE CLASS-BASED REGIONAL AND NATIONAL IDENTITIES FRANCE'S TRADITION OF CHAMPAGNE RUGBY CONTINUES TO BE AS SUBJECT TO DRAMATIC UPHEAVALS AS THE SOCIETY THAT PRODUCED IT THE GAME'S PRECOCIOUS PROFESSIONALISM AND ENDEMIC VIOLENCE HAVE NOT INFREQUENTLY CAUSED THE FRENCH TO BE CAST AS INTERNATIONAL PARIAHS SUCH ISOLATION EXACERBATED BY INTERNAL POLITICS HAS LED THE FRENCH NOT ONLY TO ENCOURAGE THE EXTENSION OF THE SPORT BEYOND ITS BRITISH IMPERIAL BASE INTO ITALY AND ROMANIA FOR INSTANCE BUT ALSO TO ENGAGE IN SOME UNCOMFORTABLE TACTICAL ALLIANCES

MOST OBVIOUSLY WITH APARTHEID SOUTH AFRICA TAKING HIS ANALYSIS BOTH ON AND OFF THE FIELD THE AUTHOR TACKLES THESE ISSUES AND MUCH MORE THE RELATIONSHIP OF SPORT AND THE STATE INCLUDING PARTICULARLY THE VICHY PERIOD AND THE PERIOD UNDER DE GAULLE PROFESSIONALIZATION THE PERSISTENCE OF COLONIAL AND POSTCOLONIAL STRUCTURES INCLUDING THE ROLE OF ETHNIC MINORITIES AND GENDER ISSUES ESPECIALLY MASCULINE IDENTITIES AT THE SAME TIME HE LINKS THE EVOLUTION OF THE SPORT TO THE BROADER CONTEXT OF FRENCH SOCIO ECONOMIC POLITICAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY THIS BOOK WILL BE ESSENTIAL READING FOR ANYONE INTERESTED IN THE CULTURAL ANALYSIS OF SPORT OR FRENCH POPULAR CULTURE

IN 1995 RUGBY UNION BECAME THE LAST SIGNIFICANT INTERNATIONAL SPORT TO SANCTION PROFESSIONALISM TO SOME THIS REPRESENTED AN UNDESIRABLE CHALLENGE TO THE TRADITIONS OF THE GAME TO OTHERS THE CHANGE WAS INEVITABLE AND OVERDUE AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF BOTH THE REALTY OF MODERN SPORT AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH MONEY HAD ALREADY PERMEATED THE GAME WHILE THERE ARE SOME COMMONALITIES IN THE RESPONSE TO PROFESSIONAL RUGBY THE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THIS BOOK REPRESENTING ALMOST ALL OF THE SIGNIFICANT RUGBY PLAYING COUNTRIES REVEAL MUCH MORE THAT WAS SHAPED BY PARTICULAR LOCAL CONTEXTS BOTH WITHIN RUGBY AND IN TERMS OF ITS PLACE WITHIN THE ECONOMIC POLITICAL CLASS AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES OF THE SURROUNDING SOCIETY THE AUTHORS ASSESS THE CONTRASTING WAYS IN WHICH RUGBY ADMINISTRATORS AT LOCAL REGIONAL AND NATIONAL LEVEL GRAPPLED WITH THE CHANGES THAT WERE REQUIRED AND THE DEMANDS OF THE CORPORATE BACKERS WHO FUNDED THE TRANSITION TO PROFESSIONALISM BUT THE MORE CONTENTIOUS RELATIONSHIPS CONSIDERED ARE THOSE INVOLVING THE MANY AMATEUR RUGBY PLAYERS AND COMMITTED FANS WHO FOUND THAT SIGNIFICANT COMMUNITY AND HISTORICAL REFERENCE POINTS WERE SUBTLY ALTERED OR SIMPLY OBLITERATED IN THE FACE OF NEW COMMERCIAL IMPERATIVES AND ESPECIALLY NEW COMPETITIONS THAT SEPARATED ELITE PLAYERS FROM THE GRASSROOTS OF THE GAME SOME HAVE ADAPTED TO THE REPLACEMENT PRODUCT WITH RELISH OTHERS HAVE NOT SOME HAVE GENUINE AND WELL ARTICULATED GRIEVANCES AGAINST THE PROCESSES OF CHANGES OTHERS HAVE FALLEN VICTIM TO A NOSTALGIA WHICH APPROPRIATES VERY SELECTIVE MEMORIES OF THE AMATEUR PAST TO HIGHLIGHT APPARENT PROBLEMS WITH THE PROFESSIONAL PRESENT ABOVE ALL THESE CONTRIBUTIONS PROVIDE A RANGE OF PERSPECTIVES THAT ENABLE THE READER TO TAKE STOCK AT A PARTICULAR POINT IN WHAT IS STILL A RAPIDLY EVOLVING GAME READ IN TEN OR TWENTY YEARS THIS BOOK MAY CONFIRM THAT MANY OF THE RIGHT PATHS HAVE BEEN TAKEN OR IT MAY PROVIDE POINTERS TO CRISIS AS YET UNIMAGINED

DURING THE ARMISTICE PROCEEDINGS AND AT THE PEACE CONFERENCE AFTER WORLD WAR I FRENCH GENERAL MAXIME WEYGAND SERVED AS CHIEF AID TO MARSHAL FOCH CALLED OUT OF RETIREMENT IN THE LATE 1930S WEYGAND AGAIN SERVED HIS COUNTRY DURING WORLD WAR II BECOMING COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE FRENCH ARMY HIS CALL FOR ENHANCED FRENCH UNITY MILITARY PREPAREDNESS AND ADAPTATION TO A NEW KIND OF WAR DOMINATED BY TANK MOBILITY MIGHT HAVE SAVED FRANCE THE HUMILIATING DEFEAT IN 1940 AT THE HAND OF THE NAZIS HAD IT BEEN HEEDED WEYGAND S RECOGNITION OF THE NAZI THREAT EARNED HIM THE RESPECT OF WINSTON CHURCHILL AND FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT WEYGAND S VICHY RESISTANCE LED TO HIS IMPRISONMENT FROM LATE 1942 THROUGH THE END OF THE WAR FRENCH ARCHIVAL SOURCES AVAILABLE ORAL TESTIMONY AND WEYGAND S PRIVATE PAPERS CONTRIBUTE TO A FASCINATING BIOGRAPHY OF ONE OF WORLD WAR II S UNSUNG HEROES

C EST LE PREMIER OUVRAGE COLLECTIF SUR LE SPORT PENDANT CETTE PÉRIODE DE NOTRE HISTOIRE NATIONALE LES SPORTS ET LES SPORTIFS ONT ILS ÉCHAPPÉ À L'OPPRESSION ALLEMANDE QUE CE SOIT EN ZONE LIBRE OU OCCUPÉE D'UNE FAÇON OU D'UNE AUTRE ONT ILS TRAVAILÉ AU DESSUS DES TENSIONS CLIVAGES ET CONFLITS POLITIQUES ET IDÉOLOGIQUES PENDANT CETTE PÉRIODE LE SPORT A-T-IL TENU UN RÔLE DE PROPAGANDE DU GOUVERNEMENT DE VICHY SOUS BOROTRA ET SOUS PASCOT

TENNIS IS ONE OF THE WORLD S MOST POPULAR SPORTS AS LEVELS OF PARTICIPATION AND SPECTATORSHIP DEMONSTRATE MOREOVER TENNIS HAS ALWAYS BEEN ONE OF THE WORLD S MOST SIGNIFICANT SPORTS EXPRESSING CRUCIAL FRACTURES OF SOCIAL CLASS GENDER SEXUALITY RACE AND ETHNICITY BOTH ON AND OFF COURT THIS IS THE FIRST BOOK TO UNDERTAKE A SURVEY OF THE HISTORICAL AND SOCIO CULTURAL SWEEP OF TENNIS EXPLORING KEY THEMES FROM GOVERNANCE DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL INCLUSION TO NATIONAL IDENTITY AND THE ROLE OF THE MEDIA IT IS PRESENTED IN THREE PARTS HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS CULTURE AND REPRESENTATIONS AND POLITICS AND SOCIAL ISSUES AND FEATURES CONTRIBUTIONS BY LEADING TENNIS SCHOLARS FROM NORTH AMERICA EUROPE ASIA AND AUSTRALIA THE MOST AUTHORITATIVE BOOK PUBLISHED TO DATE ON THE HISTORY CULTURE AND POLITICS OF TENNIS THIS IS AN ESSENTIAL REFERENCE FOR ANY COURSE OR PROGRAM EXAMINING THE HISTORY

SOCIOLOGY POLITICS OR CULTURE OF SPORT

SEPT SIÈCLES D'HISTOIRE DU TENNIS ET LEURS IMPLICATIONS POLITIQUES SOCIALES CONJONCTIVES ET CULTURELLES LE LAW TENNIS S'ENRACINE À LA FIN DU XIXE SIÈCLE DANS UNE FRANCE GAGNÉE DEPUIS LA MOYEN ÂGE À LA PAUME PASSION NATIONALE AU DÉBUT DE LA POQUE MODERNE IL DÉCLINE À PARTIR DU RÈGNE DE LOUIS XIV AVANT DE REDEVENIR POPULAIRE AU TEMPS DE SUZANNE LENGLEN ET DES MOUSQUETAIRES

RUGBY LEAGUE IS A GAME OF DREAMS IN AN ENDLESS DISPLAY OF DANCE MOVES THIRTEEN PERFORMERS ON EACH SIDE OF THE FIELD PROVIDE A BRILLIANT SPECTACLE OF MULTIPLE PASSES DEVASTATING TACKLES AND MAGNIFICENT TRIES AS WELL AS MANY THOUSANDS OF SUPPORTERS IN THE NORTH OF ENGLAND RUGBY LEAGUE ENJOYS CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS IN AUSTRALIA WITH THE NRL AND IN NEW ZEALAND PAPUA NEW GUINEA FIJI TONGA SAMOA AND GREAT BRITAIN AS A WHOLE IT IS ALSO PLAYED IN THE US CANADA JAMAICA RUSSIA FRANCE UKRAINE LITHUANIA MALTA DENMARK SWEDEN BELGIUM ESTONIA GREECE MOROCCO PORTUGAL SERBIA SOUTH AFRICA LEBANON NORWAY ITALY GERMANY AND HOLLAND IT IS A POPULAR RUGBY PAR EXCELLENCE DISCOVER THE FOURTH DIMENSION OF RUGBY AND THE HIDDEN AND MYSTERIOUS WORLD OF RUGBY LEAGUE BEYOND AND WITH THE HELP OF PREVIOUSLY UNPUBLISHED FILES RECOVERED AMONG 17KM OF ARCHIVES THIS BOOK REVEALS HOW RUGBY LEAGUE WAS BANNED IN SEPTEMBER 1940 IN FRANCE AND BY WHO

LORSQU'EN JUILLET 1940 NAISSENT LES CHANTIERS DE LA JEUNESSE CEUX CI DOIVENT RÉPONDRE À L'ENJEU DÉFINITIF MAJEUR DU GOUVERNEMENT DE VICHY LA REVITALISATION DE LA JEUNESSE FRANÇAISE S'INFLUENÇANT D'UNE MULTITUDE DE PRATIQUES PÉDAGOGIQUES LES CHANTIERS DE LA JEUNESSE PROPAGENT TOUTE LA THÉMATIQUE DE LA RÉVOLUTION NATIONALE QUELLES ONT ALORS PRÉSENTÉ LES CARACTÉRISTIQUES IDÉOLOGIQUES ET ÉDUCATIVES DES CHANTIERS COMMENT S'EST MATÉRIALISÉE CONCRÈTEMENT CETTE REVITALISATION PHYSIQUE ET MORALE

L'OUVRAGE ENVISAGE LA STRUCTURATION PROGRESSIVE DES POLITIQUES PUBLIQUES DU SPORT EN FRANCE QUI DÉBUTE DANS LES ANNÉES VINGT APPRÉHENDÉES À LEURS DIFFÉRENTS NIVEAUX DE MISE EN ŒUVRE NATIONAL MUNICIPAL RÉGIONAL OU DÉPARTEMENTAL AVEC LA DÉCENTRALISATION VOIRE MÊME INTERNATIONALE SOUS L'ANGLE DE LA SOCIOLOGIE HISTORIQUE SUR LE THÈME TRAITÉ CETTE ANALYSE EST LA PREMIÈRE DU GENRE EN S'APPUYANT SUR UNE MÉTHODE D'INVESTIGATION CLAIREMENT EXPLICITE ET SUR UN OUTILLAGE CONCEPTUEL QUI PROUVE QUE L'ÉTUDE MONTRÉ COMMENT LES POLITIQUES SECTORIELLES DU SPORT PROCÈDENT PRINCIPALEMENT D'UNE LOGIQUE DE CONCERTATION ET DE COOPÉRATION ENTRE L'ÉTAT OU LES COLLECTIVITÉS TERRITORIALES ET LES INSTANCES CONSTITUTIVES DU MOUVEMENT SPORTIF AU POINT DE FORMALISER UN ESPACE PUBLIC AUTOUR DE L'ACTION SPORTIVE QUI MARQUE INCONTESTABLEMENT UNE SPÉCIFICITÉ DE LA SOCIÉTÉ FRANÇAISE

LA HISTORIA DE AMOR MIS TRÉGICA DE LA TRANSICIÓN A MEDIADOS DE LOS AÑOS SESENTA ALGUNAS UNIVERSIDADES ESPAÑOLAS VIERON NACER UNA MOVILIZACIÓN EN CADA VEZ MÁS ORGANIZADA Y RESUELTA CONTRA LA DICTADURA FRANQUISTA EL RÉGIMEN RESPONDIÓ PRIMERO CON DESCONCIERTO Y ENSEGUIDA CON REPRESALIAS SISTEMÁTICAS Y UNA DURSÍMULA REPRESIÓN POLICIAL QUE DEJÓ MUCHAS VÍCTIMAS POR EL CAMINO ESTA OBRA RECONSTRUYE LOS PORMENORES DE UNA REVUELTA ESTUDIANTIL NO MENOS INTENSA QUE EL MAYO FRANCÉS DEL 68 Y NARRA EL COMPROMISO CON LA LIBERTAD DE TANTOS JÓVENES QUE HICIERON HISTORIA Y LA PADECIERON AFRONTARON PALIZAS Y PENAS DE CÁRCEL AL TIEMPO QUE SE ENAMORABAN Y DISCUTÍAN ENTRE CERVEZAS Y TABACO SOBRE MARXISMO PSICOANÁLISIS Y EL AMOR LIBRE A FINALES DE ENERO SE CENTRA ASIMISMO EN LA AZAROSA PERIPECIA PERSONAL DE TRES DESTACADOS MILITANTES ANTIFRANQUISTAS ENRIQUE RUANO UN JOVEN ESTUDIANTE DE DERECHO MUERTO EN ENERO DE 1969 HACE AHORA CINCUENTA AÑOS DURANTE UN INTERROGATORIO POLICIAL Y DOLORES GONZÁLEZ Y FRANCISCO JAVIER SAUQUILLO ABOGADOS LABORALISTAS Y AMBOS VÍCTIMAS DE LA MATANZA DE ATOCHA DE ENERO DE 1977 EN LA QUE ELLA RESULTÓ GRAVEMENTE HERIDA Y ÉL MURIÓ A CAUSA DE LOS DISPAROS RECIBIDOS TRATANDO DE PROTEGERLA CON SU CUERPO LA EMOCIONANTE HISTORIA DE AMOR EN LA QUE LOS TRES SE VIERON ENVUELTOS DOLORES FUE NOVIA DE ENRIQUE Y POSTERIORMENTE ESPOSA DE JAVIER SE ENTRELAZA CON LOS ESTERTORES DE UN RÉGIMEN QUE REPRIMIÓ SIN PIEDAD A QUIENES COMO ELLOS BUSCABAN LA PLAYA BAJO LOS ADOQUINES Y NOS RECUERDA A TODOS LOS FREGILES COMIENZOS DE LA TRANSICIÓN A LA DEMOCRACIA

FRANCIS BERGERON AGATHON SPÉCIALISTE DE LA DROITE FRANÇAISE ET VULFRAN MORY COLLECTIONNEUR ÉRUDIT ONT PUBLIÉ EN 1990 UN GUIDARGUS LE LIVRE POLITIQUE SOUS L OCCUPATION 1940 1944 RAPIDEMENT ÉPUISÉ TENTATIVE SANS AUCUN PRÉCÉDENT DE DRESSER UNE LISTE DES ÉCRITS POLITIQUES AU SENS LE PLUS LARGE DE L EXPRESSION PARUS EN LANGUE FRANÇAISE ENTRE JUILLET 1940 ET AOÛT 1944 CHARLES ANTOINE CARDOT S EST EMPLOYÉ DEPUIS 1991 À RÉVISER ET SURTOUT À COMPLÉTER CE RÉPERTOIRE CONSIDÉRABLEMENT AUGMENTÉ PUISQUE DE QUELQUES HUIT CENTS TITRES POUR LE PREMIER ÉDITION ON PASSE AUJOURD HUI À PLUS DE CINQ MILLE DANS UN OUVRAGE QUI A PRIS LA FORME D UN DICTIONNAIRE POURVU DE NOMBREUX RENVOIS THÉMATIQUES L AUTEUR DE CE NOUVEAU CRUIDARGUS EST NÉ EN 1930 C EST DIRE QU IL A CONNU L OCCUPATION AUTREMENT QUE PAR OUI DIRE OU AU TRAVERS DES LIVRES IL A ASSISTÉ LE COUR SERRÉ À L ENTRÉE DE L ARMÉE ALLEMANDE EN BRETAGNE LE 18 JUIN 1940 ET IL A ÉCHAPPÉ DE PEU QUATRE ANS PLUS TARD AUX BOMBES ANGLO AMÉRICAINES ENTRE TEMPS VIVANT DANS UN MILIEU FAMILIAL ET RELATIONNEL PLUS SENSIBLE AUX APPELS DE LONDRES QU À CEUX DE VICHY ET COMPLÈTEMENT SOURD À CEUX DE BERLIN OU DE PARIS IL A SOUVENT TRACÉ DES CROIX DE LORRAINE SUR LE TABLEAU NOIR DE SA CLASSE IL SE SOUVIENT D AVOIR ASSISTÉ À UNE MANIFESTATION ANTI ALLEMANDE LE 14 JUILLET 1941 AVANT D ENTRER PEU APRÈS DANS LE MOUVEMENT SCOUT DE FRANCE ALORS CLANDESTIN IL A LU À L ÉPOQUE QUELQUES UNS DES AUTEURS CITÉS LE COLONEL ALERME RENÉ BENJAMIN SERGE DALENS ROGER LEFÈVRE ET SON INOUBLIABLE RAZ DE MARÉE PIERRE MARIAGE ET SA PASSION DES ÉQUIPAGES ET D AUTRES ENCORE SANS OUBLIER LE MARÉCHAL ET SES MAXIMES ET PRINCIPES UNIVERSITAIRE AUTEUR D UNE THÈSE SUR LE PARLEMENT DE BRETAGNE À LA FIN DU XVIÈME SIÈCLE ET DE DIVERS TRAVAUX CONSACRÉS À L HISTOIRE DU DROIT FRANÇAIS PUBLIC ET PRIVÉ CH A CARDOT A CONSACRÉ LES PREMIÈRES ANNÉES DE SA RETRAITE À LA LABORATION D UN OUVRAGE CONÇU COMME UN INSTRUMENT DE TRAVAIL POUR LES HISTORIENS ET POUR LES LIBRAIRES MAIS QUI EST AUSSI DESTINÉ À TOUS CEUX QUI PAR DELÀ LES PARTIS PRIS VEULENT DÉCOUVRIR DANS TOUTE SA COMPLEXITÉ LE VISAGE DE LA FRANCE PENDANT L OCCUPATION

MOST PEOPLE THINK THAT ENGLAND S LAST WAR WITH FRANCE INVOLVED POINT BLANK BROADSIDES FROM SAILING SHIPS AND BREASTPLATED NAPOLEONIC CAVALRY CHARGING RED COATED BRITISH INFANTRY BUT THERE WAS A MUCH MORE RECENT CONFLICT THAN THIS IT WENT ON FOR OVER TWO YEARS AND COST SEVERAL THOUSAND LIVES UNDER THE TERMS OF ITS ARMISTICE WITH NAZI GERMANY THE UNOCCUPIED PART OF FRANCE AND ITS SUBSTANTIAL COLONIES WERE RULED FROM THE SPA TOWN OF VICHY BY THE GOVERNMENT OF MARSHAL PHILIP PETAIN THE VICTOR OF VERDUN ONE OF THE BLOODIEST BATTLES OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR BETWEEN JULY 1940 AND NOVEMBER 1942 WHILE BRITAIN WAS AT WAR WITH GERMANY ITALY AND ULTIMATELY JAPAN IT ALSO FOUGHT LAND SEA AND AIR BATTLES WITH THE CONSIDERABLE FORCES AT THE DISPOSAL OF PETAIN S VICHY FRENCH WHEN THE ROYAL NAVY SANK THE FRENCH FLEET AT MERS EL KEBIR ALMOST 1 300 FRENCH SAILORS DIED IN WHAT WAS THE 20TH CENTURY S MOST ONE SIDED SEA BATTLE BRITISH CASUALTIES WERE NIL IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MPS GREETED CHURCHILL S BRUTAL RESOLVE NOT TO RISK THE WARSHIPS OF THEIR VERY RECENT ALLY FALLING INTO GERMAN HANDS WITH CHEERS AND THREW THEIR ORDER PAPERS IN THE AIR IT IS A WOUND THAT HAS STILL NOT HEALED FOR UNDOUBTEDLY THESE EVENTS ARE BETTER REMEMBERED IN FRANCE THAN IN BRITAIN DESPITE THE APPALLING LOSSES ON BOTH SIDES THE WAR THE BRITISH AND EVENTUALLY THE AMERICANS FOUGHT AGAINST FRANCE IN 1940 42 HAS NEVER BEEN WRITTEN ABOUT AS AN ENTITY AN EMBARRASSMENT AT THE TIME ITS MARITIME MASSACRE AND THE BITTER HARD FOUGHT CAMPAIGNS THAT FOLLOWED RARELY MAKE MORE THAN FOOTNOTES IN ACCOUNTS OF ALLIED OPERATIONS AGAINST AXIS FORCES UNTIL NOW

L AUTEUR NOUS MONTRE COMBIEN LE SPORT ET LA PRESSE FURENT DES ENJEUX MAJEURS L UN POUR VICHY L AUTRE POUR L OCCUPANT ENTRE LES MAINS DE JEAN BOROTRA PUIS DE JOSEPH PASCOT LES DEUX MINISTRES DES SPORTS DE PETAIN LE SPORT DEVINT UN OUTIL DE PROPAGANDE PRIVILÉGIÉ ILS VONT CADENASSER L ORGANISATION DU SPORT POUR MIEUX LE METTRE AU SERVICE D UNE IDÉOLOGIE LA RÉVOLUTION NATIONALE CHÈRE AU MARÉCHAL PETAIN

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